



VOICE HANDICAP INDEX
(Jacobson, Johnson, Grywalski, et al.)
Speech Pathology Department

Patient Name: _____ Date of Birth: _____

Instructions: These are statements that many people have used to describe their voice and the effects of their voice on their lives. Please check the response that indicates how frequently you have the same experience.

	Never	Almost Never	Sometimes	Almost Always	Always
F1. My voice makes it difficult for people to hear me.					
P2. I run out of air when I talk.					
F3. People have difficulty understanding me in a noisy room.					
P4. The sound of my voice varies throughout the day.					
F5. My family has difficulty hearing me when I call them throughout the house.					
F6. I use the phone less often than I would like.					
E7. I'm tense when talking with others because of my voice.					
F8. I tend to avoid groups of people because of my voice.					
E9. People seem irritated with my voice.					
P10. People ask, "What's wrong with your voice?"					
F11. I speak with friends, neighbors, or relatives less often because of my voice.					
F12. People ask me to repeat myself when speaking face-to-face.					
P13. My voice sounds creaky and dry.					
P14. I feel as though I have to strain to produce my voice.					
E15. I find other people don't understand my voice problem.					
F16. My voice difficulties restrict my personal and social life.					

PS 4359

PATIENT HEALTH HISTORY

Side 1 of 2

02/09/22



[2050]

PATIENT LABEL

	Never	Almost Never	Sometimes	Almost Always	Always
P17. The clarity of my voice is unpredictable.					
P18. I try to change my voice to sound different.					
F19. I feel left out of conversations because of my voice.					
P20. I use a great deal of effort to speak.					
P21. My voice is worse in the evening.					
F22. My voice problem causes me to lose income.					
E23. My voice problem upsets me.					
E24. I am less out-going because of my voice problem.					
E25. My voice makes me feel handicapped.					
P26. My voice "gives out" on me in the middle of speaking.					
E27. I feel annoyed when people ask me to repeat.					
E28. I feel embarrassed when people ask me to repeat.					
E29. My voice makes me feel incompetent.					
E30. I'm ashamed of my voice problem.					

Please select the word that matches how you feel your voice is today: ☐ Normal ☐ Mild ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe

Patient/Legal Representative Signature: _____ Date/Time: _____

If signed by other than patient, indicate relationship: _____

Print Name (Legal Representative): _____

Reviewed by (Staff Signature): _____ Date/Time: _____

(Never=0 points; Almost Never=1 point; Sometimes=2 points; Almost Always= 3 points; Always=4 points)

P Scale: _____ F Scale: _____ E Scale: _____

Mean values (SD) for VHI subscale and total scale scores as a function of self-perceived voice severity.
Group

Scale	Mild	Moderate	Severe
Functional	10.07 (1.99)	12.41 (1.38)	18.30 (1.50)
Physical	15.54 (1.97)	18.63 (1.37)	22.78 (1.48)
Emotional	8.08 (2.31)	13.33 (1.61)	20.30 (1.74)
Total	33.69 (5.60)	44.37 (3.88)	61.39 (4.21)